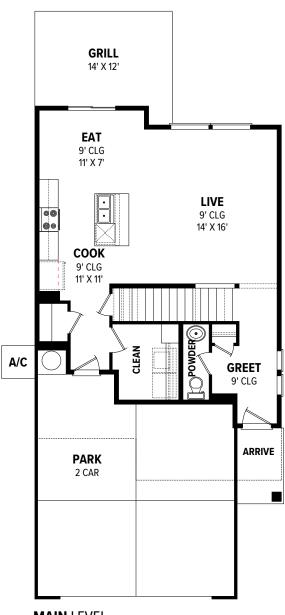
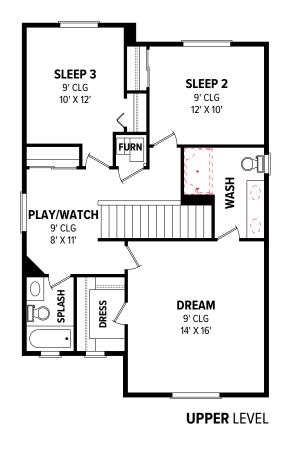
THE BERLIN 1678



3 🕮 | 2.5 🖟 | 2 👄





MAIN LEVEL